Unit 1

exercise 1
1 mine, 2 his, 3 hers, 4 theirs, 5 ours, 6 yours

exercise 2
1 mine, yours 2 her, mine 3 yours, 4 my, 5 their, their, 6 my, yours

exercise 3
1 his, 2 their, 3 her, 4 your, 5 my, 6 their, 7 her, 8 her, 9 Its, 10 his, 11 His, 12 Our

exercise 4
1 Caroline's, 2 Sam's, 3 Sam's, 4 Nick's, 5 Marsha's, 6 Marsha's, 7 Sam's, 8 Nick's, 9 Sam's, 10 Marsha's

exercise 5
1 This car is ours. 2 Those books are theirs. 3 Isn't that DVD yours? 4 Aren't these trainers yours?
5 That dress is hers. 6 Are these sandwiches theirs? 7 Is that dog his? 8 These sunglasses are hers.
9 This new smartphone is mine. 10 Is this necklace yours? 11 Are these exercise books ours?
12 These notes are mine.

exercise 6
1 Yours, 2 theirs, 3 hers, 4 mine, 5 his, 6 yours, 7 hers, 8 theirs, 9 mine, 10 ours

exercise 7
1 my, 2 Her, 3 her, 4 our, 5 their, 6 its, 7 my, 8 Her, 9 his, 10 Its

exercise 8
1 Whose red socks are these? They are mine.
2 Whose book is this? It's yours.
3 Whose medicine is this? It's theirs.
4 Whose MP3 player is this? It's hers.
5 Whose umbrella is this? It's ours.
6 Whose digital camera is this? It's mine.
7 Whose jeans are these? They're his.
8 Whose parents are these? They're yours.

exercise 9
1 his, 2 her, 3 my, 4 my, Mine, 5 Your, 6 mine, mine, hers, 7 our, 8 your, 9 my, 10 his

Unit 2

exercise 1
1c, 2b, 3a, 4c, 5b, 6a

exercise 2
1 have a meal, 2 have a bath, 3 have a dream, 4 have a party, 5 have a holiday, 6 have breakfast, 7 have an argument, 8 have a chat

exercise 3
1 have a bath, 2 have a nice meal, 3 has a party, 4 have a good flight, 5 have a chat, 6 have a look, 7 have a good time, 8 has a swim, 9 have a rest, 10 have a snack

exercise 4
(Answers will vary as students provide personal answers to the questions.)
1 When do you have breakfast? I usually have breakfast at seven.
2 How often does your family have a holiday? We have a holiday once a year.
3 What do you have for a snack? I usually have a yoghurt.
4 What time do you have lunch? I have lunch at one o'clock.
5 Where do you have lunch? I have lunch at work.
6 How often do you have shower? I have a shower every day.

exercise 5
(Answers will vary as students provide personal answers to the questions.)
1 Can I have a snack? Yes, you can.
2 Can I have another piece of cake? Yes, you can.
3 Can you come tomorrow? No, I can't.
4 Can I use your mobile? Yes, you can.
5 Can I go away this weekend with my friends? No, you can't.
6 Can I walk to school with you? Yes, you can.

exercise 6
1 can't, 2 can't, 3 can, can't, 4 Can, 5 Can, 6 can't

exercise 7
1 can, 2 couldn't, 3 Could, 4 can, 5 couldn't, 6 could

exercise 8
1 can, 2 can't, 3 can, 4 Could, 5 couldn't, 6 can't

exercise 9
(Open answers)

exercise 10
(Open answers)

exercise 11
1 We can go out for a walk.
2 We can go to work by car.
3 She can't come to work.
4 Can you speak louder, please?
5 Can he see you tomorrow.
6 Can you give me a ride?
7 Can I borrow yours?
8 Can you help her?
9 Can you lend me some?
10 We can't use our bikes.

exercise 12
1 He has breakfast at 6.45.
2 He has a shower.
3 He can play the guitar, ride a horse, play football and swim.
4 He couldn't swim very well.
5 They usually have a holiday where they can scuba dive.
6 He says it was amazing.

Unit 3

exercise 1
1 Let's go to the theatre tonight!
2 How about going out for a meal at the weekend?
3 Would you like to go swimming this afternoon?
4 Why don't we listen to some music?
5 What would you like to do over the summer holidays?
6 Shall we order a pizza for dinner this evening?

exercise 2
(Answers may vary)
1 Let's go to the cinema.
2 Let's go on holiday.
3 Why don't we go shopping?
4 Let's have a coffee.
5 Why don't we go swimming?
6 Let's go to a concert.
7 Let's watch a football match.
8 How about going camping?

exercise 3
(Open answers)

exercise 4
1 Let's rent a DVD tonight. Sorry, I can't. I'm going out with my parents tonight.
2 How about coming with us to the mountains this weekend? I'd love to but I must study for my exams.
3 What about playing tennis on Sunday morning? Sorry, I'm going to church.
4 How about coming to my house after school? Sorry, I can't. I must go to the dentist's.
5 Let's go to the music festival. Sorry I haven't got tickets.
6 Shall we call him now? Sorry, I must do the cleaning.

exercise 5
1b, 2a, 3a, 4a, 5b, 6b

exercise 6
1 She likes Coldplay.
2 He likes cooking.
3 I would like to buy a new car.
4 She would like to buy a big house.
5 My children like animals.
6 I would like to watch it?
7 He likes music.
8 I would like to stay at home.
9 They like winter holidays.
10 Lucy would like to try Japanese food at the new restaurant in town.

exercise 7
(Answers may vary)
1 Would you like to watch a sci-fi film? Yes, I'd love to.
2 Would you like to order a takeaway? Yes, that's a good idea.
3 Would you like to listen to music? Yes, OK.
4 Would you like to go shopping with me next Saturday? Yes, I'd love to.
5 Would you like to try my new car? Yes, all right.
6 Would you like to go ice skating this afternoon? Yes, that's a great idea.

exercise 8
1 Would you like to go to the cinema on Saturday afternoon? I'd rather go on Saturday night.
2 Would you like to have a seat? No, thanks. I'd rather stand up.
3 Would you like to go skiing this weekend? No, I'd rather go to the beach.
4 Would you like to travel by train? No, I'd rather travel by bus.
5 Would you like to have something to eat? No, thanks. I'd rather have something to drink.
6 Would you like to go for a walk? No, I'd rather go for a bike ride.

exercise 9
1 Hello.
2 Fine, thanks.
3 Mmm. Well, I usually do my homework. Why?
4 What do you want to buy?
5 Where do you want to go?
6 OK, I'd love to come.
7 What time do you think we'll be back?
8 OK, I'll study when I get home, then.
9 Bye.

exercise 10
1 How are you?, 2 Fine, 3 Have you got any plans? 4 I've got
5 Would you like, 6 four hours, 7 Where, 8 Let's meet
9 art gallery, 10 good idea, 11 pizza, 12 Friday

Unit 4

exercise 1
1 Are you going to stay in Brighton with your parents after college? No, I'm going to move to London with a friend. I'm so excited!
2 When are you going to reply to Tom's email?
3 Joe is going to learn to play the drums.
4 Is she going to read The Hunger Games book?
5 What are you going to do now? I'm tired. I'm going to have a rest.
6 The Smiths are going to buy a new flat.
7 Are you going to visit your relatives in Paris this weekend?
8 Take your coat and your umbrella. It is going to rain soon!

exercise 2
1 I'm going / I'm not going to go to school.
2 I'm going to do / I'm not going to do my school project.
3 I'm going to play / I'm not going to play basketball.
4 I'm going to visit / I'm not going to visit my cousins.
5 I'm going to go / I'm not going to go on a social networking website.
6 I'm going to help / I'm not going to help do the housework.
7 I'm going to listen / I'm not going to listen to music online.
8 I'm going to visit / I'm not going to visit a museum.
9 I'm going to read / I'm not going to read a magazine.
10 I'm going to ride / I'm not going to ride my

3
bike.
11 I'm going to call / I'm not going to call my
friend on my mobile.
12 I'm going to buy / I'm not going to buy a
present for a friend.

eexercise 3
(Answers may vary)
1 What are you going to have for lunch
today? I'm going to have sandwiches.
2 Where are you going to live after your
diploma? I'm going to live in Oxford.
3 Where are you going to go tonight? I'm
going to go to a French restaurant.
4 What are you going to do when you get
home? I'm going to have dinner.
5 What are you going to study at college? I'm
going to study architecture.
6 When are you going to go to the beach? I'm
going to go to the beach this weekend.

eexercise 4
1 What time are you going to call?
2 When is he going to catch the train?
3 Who are they going to invite?
4 Where are you going to spend the weekend?
5 What are you going to listen to?
6 What is he going to do now?
7 Who is she going to visit?
8 What time are your lessons going to start?
9 What are you going to have?
10 Where is she going to meet them?
11 What is she going to buy?
12 Where are they going to spend their
honeymoon?

eexercise 5
1 She's going to cut her hair.
2 He's going to take the dog for a walk.
3 They're going to have a lesson.
4 It's going to rain.
5 They're going to ride their bikes.
6 He's going to travel by plane.

eexercise 6
(Open answers)
Christine's barbecue.
4 The children behaved themselves really well at school today.
5 Julia painted her bedroom herself at the weekend.
6 Did you cut your hair yourself? It looks really nice.

Unit 6

exercise 1
1 get tired, 2 to get married, 3 gets angry, 4 is getting dressed, 5 getting fat, 6 get lost, 7 getting old, 8 get hungry

exercise 2
1h, 2d, 3i, 4b, 5f, 6a, 7j, 8e, 9c, 10g

exercise 3
1 The employees always get a bonus at the end of the year.
2 I'm getting bored with this programme.
3 He got a new job as a graphic designer.
4 Can you pass me that magazine, please?
5 I have to get the parcel from the post office.
6 I got this dress on sale last year.

exercise 4
1 get me some water, 2 get some food, 3 get some money, 4 get a suntan, 5 get that coat, 6 get some stamps, 7 gets sick, 8 get tired

exercise 5
1 off, 2 up, 3 to, 4 on, 5 in, 6 out of, 7 on, 8 up, 9 to, 10 off

exercise 6
1 get sick, 2 get drunk, 3 gets interesting, 4 gets cold, 5 get tired, 6 get wet, 7 get fat, 8 gets dark, 9 get better, 10 get hot

exercise 7
1 to obtain, 2 to go and bring back, 3 to obtain, 4 to buy, 5 to buy, 6 to take, 7 to receive, 8 to go and bring back, 9 to receive, 10 to buy

exercise 8
1 get up, 2 get on, 3 got in, 4 get out of, 5 get on, 6 get to, 7 get off, 8 got off, 9 get on, 10 get you in

exercise 9
(Sample answers)
1 Every morning I get up at seven o'clock.
2 The thing that gets on my nerves is people who are late.
3 The minute I got out of the house this morning, it started to snow.
4 Last week when I got off the metro I saw a friend on the platform.
5 I often get to the library half an hour after I finish school.
6 One of the things that can get me out of a bad mood is chocolate!

Unit 7

exercise 1
1 Could I borrow some sugar?
2 Could you watch the children?
3 Could you lock the door?
4 Excuse me, could you tell me the time?
5 Could you help me move this table?
6 Could you get me a carton of milk?
7 Could you give me your phone number?
8 Could you open the door for me?

exercise 2
(Answers may vary)
1 Could you open the window, please?
2 Could you help me, please?
3 Could you tell me what time the train to Dublin leaves?
4 Could you tell me the time, please?
5 Could you lend me some money, please?
6 Could you be quiet, please?
7 Could I phone you back later, please?
8 Could you help me with this exercise, please?

exercise 3
conversaon 1
1 Why weren't you, 2 sick, 3 Could you tell me, 4 there's, 5 thanks, 6 you get better
GRAMMAR PLUS A2

conversation 2
1 lectures, 2 Could, 3 is being fixed, 4 drive, 5 It's from, 6 coursework, 7 could we leave, 8 pick you up, 9 going, 10 when

exercise 4
1 Anne asks Jack to drive her to class.
2 Yes, he is.
3 She has some coursework to finish.
4 No, he doesn't.
5 She is going out with a few classmates.
6 He tells her to knock on his door.

exercise 5
(Sample answers)
1 I think Clara could set an alarm clock to wake her up early.
2 I think Ben could keep his keys in a safe place.
3 I think Marco could go swimming.
5 I think Georgia could ask for help.
6 I think Aaron could do a search on the Internet.

exercise 6
1 Ursula wants to go to the Central Train Station.
2 She asks a police officer.
3 Yes, she is.
4 No, she doesn't.
5 She has to take bus H.
6 She can buy a ticket at the news stand.
7 It will take about six minutes.
8 She can ask the driver, but she'll also see the station because it is very big.

exercise 7
1a, 2a, 3b, 4a, 5a

exercise 8
(Open answer)

Unit 8

exercise 1
1 some, any, 2 any, 3 some, 4 some, 5 every, 6 Every, 7 any, 8 some, 9 no, 10 every

exercise 2
1 The woman doesn't have any sugar.
2 There are some animals in the field.
3 There is some furniture in the van.
4 There isn't any traffic on the road.
5 There are some peaches in the bowl.
6 There are some magazines on the shelf.

exercise 3
1 I've got no friends.
2 I haven't got any coins.
3 I haven't got any cats or dogs.
4 I haven't got any money to lend you.
5 I've got no idea.
6 There's no sugar in this coffee.
7 There weren't any students in school.
8 She can play no instruments.
9 I didn't read any books last year.
10 I'm going to watch no TV tonight.
11 She gave me no help.
12 There isn't any bread left in the cupboard.

exercise 4
1 any, some, 2 some, 3 any, some, 4 no, 5 every, 6 any, some

Unit 9

exercise 1
1d, 2e, 3b, 4a, 5c, 6i, 7k, 8f, 9h, 10g, 11l, 12j

exercise 2
1 anyone/anybody, 2 anywhere, 3 somebody/someone, 4 anything, 5 somewhere, 6 something, 7 somewhere, 8 anywhere, 9 somebody/someone, 10 somewhere, 11 anything, 12 somewhere, 13 Somebody/Someone, 14 anything, 15 anybody/anyone

exercise 3
1 Your room is a mess! Your things are everywhere.
2 Is there anything interesting on TV?
3 Nancy can't keep a secret. She told her friend everything I said.
4 Do you know anyone who can help me?
5 Marc took everybody for a ride in his new car.
6 What's wrong with Jake? Did something happen to him today?

**exercise 4**
1 We've got nothing in the fridge.
2 There was no one there when I arrived.
3 She went nowhere on holiday this year.
4 She has done nothing yet.
5 I have nowhere to go.
6 He was nobody important.
7 Did nobody see who stole the money?
8 Michelle goes nowhere without her mobile.
9 Is there nothing I can help you with?
10 I'm bored. I have nothing to do.
11 I think nobody wants my bike.
12 I read about nothing interesting happening this weekend.

**exercise 5**
1 No one, 2 anywhere, 3 no one, 4 no one/nobody, 5 anything, 6 something, 7 somewhere,
8 somebody, 9 somewhere, 10 anywhere, 11 No one/Nobody, 12 anything

**exercise 6**
1 someone, 2 no one, 3 somebody, 4 anybody, 5 something, 6 something, 7 somewhere, 8 anywhere

**exercise 7**
*(Open answers)*

**Unit 10**

**exercise 1**
1 have to go, have, 2 have to be, 3 have to leave, have, 4 have to take, 5 have to talk, 6 have to make, 7 have to drive, 8 have to remember

**exercise 2**
1 had to cut, had to wash, had, had, had to take, had to study

**exercise 3**
1 have to, 2 Does, have to, 3 doesn't have to, 4 don't have to, 5 Do, have to, 6 Does, have to, 7 don't have to, 8 don't have to, 9 have to, 10 has to

**exercise 4**
1d, 2a, 3f, 4b, 5e, 6c

**exercise 5**
*(Open answers)*

**exercise 6**
1 His company sells food.
2 He has to send them to supermarkets.
3 Yes, he does.
4 He has to start work at five o'clock in the morning.
5 He has to go to Ireland, Scotland and Wales.
6 He has to fill in for him in the office.

**exercise 7**
1 have to, 2 don't have to, 3 have to, 4 have to, 5 don't have to

**exercise 8**
*(Open answers)*

**Unit 11**

**exercise 1**
1e, 2i, 3g, 4h, 5d, 6f, 7b, 8j, 9a, 10c

**exercise 2**
1 shouldn't, 2 ought to, should, 4 shouldn't, 5 shouldn't, 6 ought

**exercise 3**
1 Do you think I should call the police?
2 You should get more sleep every night.
3 I don't think Paula should accept the job.
4 I should tell her about the concert on Friday.
5 Shall I take the umbrellas with us?
6 You ought to see a doctor about your cold.
7 Shall we take a picnic to the park?
8 Matthew shouldn't drive without a seat belt.
exercise 4
1 should learn, 2 should leave, 3 should go, 4 shouldn't smoke, 5 shouldn't eat, 6 shouldn't work, 
7 should have, 8 shouldn't marry, 9 should go, 
10 should start

exercise 5
1 ought to, 2 should, 3 Shall, 4 shouldn't, 5 shouldn't, 6 should

exercise 6
1 shall, 2 shouldn't, 3 ought to/should, 4 shouldn't, 5 should, 6 Shall

exercise 7
1 She has a headache.
2 She has had it for two days.
3 She should take some time off work.
4 He has pains in his back and legs.
5 He notices that Mr Kane is a little overweight.
6 He thinks Mr Kane should go on a diet, eat fruit and vegetables and start exercising twice a week.
7 She can't sleep at night.
8 She should get somebody to help her with moving house, she shouldn't work until late and she should relax.

exercise 8
(Sample answers)
1 First of all, Mark, you should remember that you have studied hard and you know all the answers. You shouldn't stay up late at night and get more nervous. Just keep calm!
2 Well Kyle, you shouldn't spend so long on your computer. You should try to spend less time on the Internet talking to your friends. You should meet your friends and spend real time with them.
3 Starting a new school isn't easy Cara. You should join an after-school club where you can make friends. You shouldn't worry and you should be yourself!

Unit 12

exercise 1
1 have, seen, 2 have phoned, 3 has lived, 4 have lost, 5 have bought, 6 have invited

exercise 2
1 Have you ever been, 2 I've been, 3 I've never been, 4 I've stayed, 5 I've heard, 6 have you ever visited

exercise 3
1 Yes, she has.
2 Yes, she has.
3 She spent ten days there.
4 She has heard that San Diego is a nice city.
5 No, she hasn't.
6 Yes, she has.

exercise 4
SINCE: last week, 2 2010, 3 15th March, the beginning of the year, my childhood
FOR: an hour and a half, three years, fifteen days, ages, more than a month

exercise 5
1 for, 2 since, 3 since, 4 for, 5 since, 6 for

exercise 6
1a, 2a, 3a, 4b, 5b, 6a, 7a, 8a, 9a, 10b

exercise 7
1 Have you ever been to Africa? Yes, I've been there once.
2 Have they ever read Alice in Wonderland? No, they have never read Alice in Wonderland.
3 Have they ever flown in a hot-air balloon? No, they have never flown in a hot-air balloon.
4 Has Mary ever spoken to John? Yes, she has spoken to John twice.
5 Have you ever been to Susan's house? Yes, I've been several times.
6 Has Jack ever had a car accident? Yes, he's had an accident once.
7 Have you ever eaten snails? No, I've never eaten snails.
Answer Key

8 Have they ever ridden a camel? No, they've never ridden a camel.

**exercise 8**
*(Sample answers)*
1 Have you ever eaten sushi? Yes, I've eaten sushi many times. / No, I've never eaten sushi.
2 Have you ever held a snake? Yes, I've held a snake once. / No, I've never held a snake.
3 Have you ever tried green tea? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
4 Have you ever ridden a motorcycle? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
5 Have you ever made a snowman? Yes, I've made a snowman many times. / No, I've never made a snowman.
6 Have you ever slept in a tent? Yes, I've slept in a tent once. / No, I've never slept in a tent.

**exercise 9**
1 Mrs Brown has already asked her assistant to type an email.
2 Mrs Brown hasn't set up an online conference call with her colleague yet.
3 She hasn't called the company headquarters yet.
4 She has already eaten lunch.
5 She has already had a meeting.
6 She hasn't checked her calendar reminder on her tablet yet.

**exercise 10**
1 gone, 2 gone, 3 been, 4 been, 5 gone, 6 gone

**exercise 11**
1 already, 2 just, 3 yet, 4 still, 5 just, 6 still, 7 yet, 8 already

**Unit 13**

**exercise 1**
1 since, 2 for, 3 since, 4 for, 5 since, 6 for, 7 for, 8 since

**exercise 2**
1 Nina has been having a shower for an hour.
2 The dog has been lying on the floor for three hours.
3 I have been writing emails since ten o'clock this morning.
4 He has been working at the post office for ten years.
5 Jeff has been writing a book for the last two years.
6 I have been waiting here since seven o'clock.
7 Tony has been looking for a new house since August.
8 The Smiths have been travelling the world for five months.

**exercise 3**
1 visited, 2 been looking, 3 has been working, 4 finished, 5 been learning, 6 been snowing

**exercise 4**
1 How long have they been fishing?
2 How long has Kim been working in this office?
3 How long has the water been boiling?
4 How long have you been using this machine?
5 How long have they been arguing?
6 How long have the boys been playing rugby?
7 How long has Geoffrey been watching TV?
8 How long have you been waiting?

**exercise 5**
*(Sample answers)*
1 I've been learning English for two years.
2 I've been going to my current school since 2011.
3 I've been living in my house for 8 years.
4 I've been living in my city since 2002.
5 I've been learning about British culture lately.
6 I've been doing this exercise since 9.00 a.m.

**exercise 6**
1 He has been working in that firm for many years.
2 They have been talking for more than an hour.
3 I have been travelling all over Europe.
4 He has been sleeping for more than ten
hours.
5 We have been using this textbook since January.
6 They have been living in Cambridge since 2006.
7 The two nations have been fighting for many years.
8 She has been waiting for more than half an hour.

exercise 7
1 walked, 2 been exercising, 3 been cleaning,
4 given, 5 been trying, 6 seen, 7 lost, 8 been raining

exercise 8
(Sample answer)
Dear Marcus,
my name's Judy and I'm your new penfriend.
I'm 16 years old and I live in Bristol in the UK. I have lots of hobbies.
I like swimming, jogging and painting. Last week I took part in a swimming gala. I came second in the backstroke race! I've been swimming for three years. Do you have swimming lessons? What sports do you like?
At school we've been doing a project about medieval England. It's really interesting. Look forward to hearing from you,
Judy

Unit 14

exercise 1
1 which, 2 that, 3 whose, 4 which, 5 where, 6 when

exercise 2
1 which, 2 who, 3 when, 4 where, 5 whose

exercise 3
1f A greengrocer is a person who sells fruit and vegetables.
2d A farmer is a person who works in the fields.
3e A nurse is a person who takes care of people.
4c A baker is a person who makes bread and cakes.
5b A shopkeeper is a person who helps run a store.
6a A chef is a person who cooks in a restaurant.

exercise 4
1c A car is a vehicle which transports people.
2f A dishwasher is a machine which people use to wash dishes in.
3a A wardrobe is a piece of furniture which people use to put clothes in.
4e A rubber is a thing which people use to erase pencil with.
5d A wallet is a thing which people use to put money in.
6b A fridge is a thing which people use to keep food and drinks cold.

exercise 5
1b A kitchen is a place where you cook and eat.
2c A hospital is a place where you go if you are very sick.
3a The hairdresser's is a place where you go for a haircut.
4f An art museum is a place where you go to observe paintings.
5d A swimming pool is a place where people swim.
6e A park is a place where people go to walk.

exercise 6
1 She's the teacher whose students are going to England for a week.
2 This is Andrew whose sister is my best friend.
3 That's the man whose dog bit me on my leg.
4 That's Mrs Tanaka whose family is from Japan.
5 That's the person whose house was robbed.
6 That's the fireman whose hand was burnt in a fire.

exercise 7
1 whose, 2 where, 3 which, 4 where, 5 who, 6 which, 7 which, 8 who
exercise 8
1 The eggs which I bought yesterday are bad.
2 The boy who broke the window will be punished.
3 The hairdresser who cut your hair did a good job.
4 Is the book which is on the table mine?
5 This is the shop where I go to buy my clothes.
6 The boy who is sitting at the desk is my brother.

exercise 9
1 who, 2 which/that, 3 which/that, 4 which/that, 5 which/that, 6 whose

exercise 10
1 who, 2 which, 3 which/that, 4 who, 5 whose, 6 which

Unit 15

exercise 1
1a, 2b, 3b, 4a, 5a, 6b

exercise 2
1 me to help, 2 him to drive, 3 them to be, 4 us to watch, 5 her to go

exercise 3
1 to have, 2 meeting, 3 to send, 4 to come, 5 reading, 6 to leave, 7 going, 8 to stop, 9 to love, 10 raining

exercise 4
1 playing, 2 asking, answering, 3 talking, 4 to go, 5 to see, 6 to leave, 7 to spend, 8 to finish, 9 watching, 10 to come

exercise 5
1b, 2a, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6a

exercise 6
1 to have, 2 I'd love, 3 studying, 4 thinking, 5 to go, 6 watching, 7 to meet, 8 going to, 9 to pick me up, 10 to lend, 11 to be

exercise 7
1 He would like to have dinner with Angela.
2 They are going to the cinema together.
3 Andy loves watching films.
4 Angela wanted Andy to pick her up.
5 Andy can't pick Angela up because he promised to lend his car to his brother.
6 Angela expects to be ready by half past seven.

exercise 8
1 Where would you like me to put your suitcase?
2 What did the family decide to do?
3 When do you want me to start?
4 She wants to go to Japan next summer.
5 I love cooking for my friends at the weekend.

exercise 9
1 My brother is afraid of flying.
2 Louise is thinking of dying her hair brown.
3 Instead of doing homework, David was listening to music.
4 I am tired of waiting for the bus.
5 Noel isn't keen on running. He prefers swimming.
6 Carolina and Francis are sad to be leaving their hometown.

exercise 10
1 to have, 2 to relax, 3 lying, 4 drinking, 5 reading, 6 visiting, 7 sunbathing, 8 to help, 9 to sail, 10 to stay, 11 to decide

Unit 16

exercise 1
1B, 2A, 3D, 4C, 5A, 6B, 7C, 8E, 9E, 10D

exercise 2
1 will be, 2 won't all have, 3 will become, will change, 4 will own, 5 won't travel, 6 won't discover

exercise 3
1 Hannah will arrive at 6 o'clock this evening.
GRAMMAR PLUS A2

exercise 4
1 Will Tom come with us to the theatre on Saturday night? Yes, he will.
2 Will you buy a new MP3 player? No, I won't.
3 Will it rain next week? Yes, it will.
4 Will you and Emily have lunch at the new Indian restaurant? Yes, we will.
5 Will Kim and Harry study Maths at university in September? No, they won't.
6 Will I receive the package by courier? Yes, you will.

exercise 5
(Sample answers)
1 I will go to university abroad.
2 I won't be on television.
3 I will travel the world.
4 I won't be famous.
5 I will learn another language.
6 I will donate some money to charity.

exercise 1
1f If you open the window, you'll get cold.
2d If you take a paracetamol, your headache will go away.
3b If you leave your car unlocked, it'll get stolen.
4c If you study really well for your test, you'll pass.
5a If you go to bed early at night, you'll be rested to the following day.
6e If you stay in the sun too long, you'll get sunburnt.

exercise 2
1g She'll be angry if her neighbour plays loud music again.
2f I'll go to the dentist's if my toothache doesn't go away.
3b He'll be tired if he doesn't go to bed early.
4d I'll arrive on time if there isn't any traffic.
5a Joanne will call the doctor if she still feels sick tomorrow.
6e I'll call you if I can't come with you.
7h I'll cook if you clean up.
8c He'll be late if he doesn't hurry up.

exercise 3
1 If you don't give the children something to do, they'll get into trouble.
2 If the sun doesn't shine, we won't go on a picnic.
3 If she is busy, she won't come to the party.
4 If they don't promise to keep a secret, he won't tell them.
5 If he wants to see me, he will need to make an appointment.
6 If you spill the milk, I won't help you to clean it up.

exercise 4
1a, 2a, 3b, 4b, 5a, 6a, 7b, 8b, 9b, 10a

exercise 5
1 do, will succeed, 2 will be, eat, 3 Will you, take, 4 will answer, know, 5 take, won't miss, 6 will open, ring

exercise 6
1 continue, will be able, 2 think, will see, 3 leave, will fall, 4 will get, learn, 5 want, will have, 6 will feel, eat

exercise 7
1 She was probably cold.
2 It was probably his birthday.
3 They probably got good marks on their tests.
4 She probably worked too hard.
5 he probably broke his leg.
6 She probably wanted to learn how to relax.
exercise 8
1 If I hear a strange noise at night, I will go and investigate.
2 If I am thirsty after school, I will have some fruit juice.
3 If I don't do well in my exams, my parents will say I didn't study enough.
4 If I forget my homework, I will bring it to school the following day.
5 If there is nothing on TV tonight, I will read a book.
6 If I get good grades at school, I will feel really happy.
7 If I am hungry at break time, I will eat a banana.
8 If it is sunny at the weekend, I will go for a bike ride.

Unit 18

exercise 1
1d If I had a dog, I'd name it Socks.
2a He would be happy if he won the lottery.
3g If we were rich, we would take a trip around the world.
4f If Janet studied more, she'd get better marks.
5h If I were hungry, I'd eat more.
6b I'd go dancing if someone invited me.
7c I'd go skiing if there were snow in the mountains.
8e If I were thirsty, I'd drink some water.

exercise 2
1 had, would type, 2 knew, would give, 3 would come, had, 4 wouldn't drink, were, 5 donated, would have, 6 would you do, came

exercise 3
1 were, would visit, 2 would be cold, left, 3 would help, used, 4 would you do, found, 5 would use, didn't throw, 6 knew, would tell

exercise 4
1 I'd like, 2 buy, 3 I'd really love, 4 where, 5 would, 6 donate, 7 won, 8 would do, 9 I'd invite

exercise 5
(Sample answers)
1 If I were tired of walking, I'd sit down and take a rest.
2 If I found a wallet, I'd go to the police station.
3 If I saw a fire, I would dial 999.
4 If I won £50,000,000, I would buy a new house with a swimming pool.
5 If my best friend moved to another city, I'd try to visit her once a month.
6 If I were president, I'd

exercise 6
1 had, 2 found, 3 were, 4 would, 5 had, 6 didn't have, 7 won, 8 were

exercise 7
1 would you do, got, 2 would break, removed, 3 did, would look, 4 moved, would be, 5 knew, wouldn't do, 6 had, would have

exercise 8
1 wouldn't pick, 2 will have, 3 will sit, 4 runs, 5 cut, 6 won't miss, 7 would play, 8 will get

exercise 9
(Sample answers)
1 If I had a swimming pool in my garden, I'd go for a swim every day during the summer.
2 I would be angry if someone stole my car.
3 I would do a parachute jump if I was more adventurous.
4 If I got a chance to meet my favourite celebrity, I would ask him/her to sign my diary.
5 I would be really excited if I went on a safari holiday.
6 I would do more exercise if I had more time.

exercise 10
1 If he had £100,000 he would buy a new car.
2 If they had £100,000 they would buy a new house.
3 If she had £100,000 she would buy lots of new shoes.
4 If he had £100,000 he would go on a cruise.
5 If they had £100,000 they would travel round the world.
6 If he had £100,000 he would donate some money to charity.

Unit 19

eExercise 1
1c, 2e, 3b, 4f, 5a, 6d

eExercise 2
1 told, 2 said, 3 asked, 4 told, 5 said, 6 asked, 7 told, 8 asked, 9 said, 10 asked

eExercise 3
1c, 2f, 3e, 4g, 5d, 6a, 7b

Exercise 4
1c, 2d, 3e, 4a, 5g, 6f, 7b

Exercise 5
1 He said that he couldn't go swimming that day.
2 He said that he was hungry.
3 He said that he was going to have a party.
4 He said that today was David's birthday.
5 He said that Laura was playing tennis.
6 He said that his father worked in a bank.
7 He said that Nina and Sam were going to England.
8 He said he wasn't good at dancing.

Exercise 6
1 She asked if I was reading a good book.
2 She asked if Dennis was taking his dog for a walk later.
3 She asked if Pamela would arrive late to the cinema.
4 She asked me what my new address was.
5 She asked if Tony could come to the music festival next week.
6 She asked how often I went to the gym.
7 She asked if she could come over to my house.
8 She asked if Bill gave me that magazine.

Exercise 7
1 He/She told me to run away.
2 He/She told me to come in.
3 He/She told me to look out.
4 He/She asked me to give her another.
5 He/She told me to wash my hands.
6 He/She told me to come at five o'clock.
7 He/She asked me to leave it on the table.
8 He/She told me not to shut the door.

Exercise 8
1 The little girl said she didn't want to go home and she wanted to stay here.
2 The teacher told the student that he had forgotten his homework three times this week and he had to try harder.
3 Sam's mother told him to try to take care of his dog more. She said he never gave him a bath.

Unit 20

Exercise 1
1 used to play. 2 used to be, 3 used to eat, 4 used to drink, 5 used to go, 6 used to wear, 7 used to study, 8 used to play

Exercise 2
1 use to, 2 use to, 3 use to, 4 used to, 5 used to

Exercise 3
(Sample answers)
1 Did you use to hang out with your friends?
2 Did you use to work?
3 Did you use to travel on your holidays?
4 Did you use to be popular at school?
5 Did you use to like music?
6 Did you use to ride a bike?

Exercise 4
(Sample answers)
1 but now... he goes once a week.
2 but now... he hardly ever cries.
3 but now... I'm rather plump.
4 but now... she has quite a lot of grey hair.
5 but now... we go out every weekend.
6 but now... he plays really well.
7 but now... she dances every Saturday.
8 but now... he loves it.
9 but now... he has lots of nice friends.
10 but now... she doesn't go on many trips.

exercise 5
1 I used to have a cat but it ran away.
2 Did you use to have a laptop?
3 Did you use to go to school by bike?
4 I used to love soap operas but not anymore.
5 This town used to be quiet but now it is busy.
6 I didn't use to love chocolate but now I do.
7 Sophie used to have long hair but now it's short.
8 Petrol used to be cheap.

exercise 6
1 quite, 2 quiet, 3 know, 4 pollution, 5 there is, 6 hurry, 7 stop, 8 always, 9 prefer

exercise 7
1 I used to walk to work.
2 I never used to make so many mistakes in spelling.
3 Tom used to be a good student and used to work hard.
4 I used to buy all my clothes in that store.
5 Gary used to play the drums.
6 Laura used to go to the cinema every week.
7 He used to take a great interest in his English lessons.

exercise 8
1 used to be, 2 used to be, 3 used to love, 4 used to have, 5 used to like

exercise 9
(Sample answers)
1 I used to play football on Saturday afternoons.
2 I used to hang out with my school friends.
3 I didn't use to watch much TV.
4 I used to swim once a week at the local pool.
5 I didn't use to enjoy art lessons.
6 I used to read lots of books.

Unit 21

exercise 1
1c, 2d, 3a, 4g, 5f, 6b, 77

exercise 2
1 So was I, 2 So do I, 3 So did I, 4 So am I, 5 So do I, 6 So am I, 7 So, can I, 8 So, do I.

exercise 3
(NB: Neither/Nor are interchangeable. Students' answers may vary.)
1 Nor can I. 2 Nor would I. 3 Neither was I. 4 Nor can I. 5 Neither are we. 6 Neither should we.
7 Neither will we. 8 Nor am I. 9 Neither do I. 10 Nor did I.

exercise 4
1a, 2a, 3b, 4a, 5a, 6b, 7b, 8a

exercise 5
1 So do I. / I don't. 2 Neither do I. / I do. 3 So am I. / I'm not. 4 So will I. / I won't. 5 Neither should I. / I should. 6 Nor do I. / I do. 7 So would I. / I wouldn't. 8 So am I. / I'm not. 9 So can I. / I can't. 10 Nor did I. / I did. 11 So did I. / I didn't. 12 Neither have I. / I have.

Unit 22

exercise 1
1d, 2f, 3a, 4b, 5c, 6e

exercise 2
1 aren't you, 2 can we, 3 isn't it, 4 have you, 5 weren't they, 6 did she

exercise 3
1 doesn't he? / he doesn't. 2 aren't they? / they are. 3 didn't she? / she didn't. 4 did it? / it didn't. 5 hasn't he? / he hasn't. 6 didn't you? / I did. 7 won't you? / I won't. 8 can't he? / he can.
9 does she? / she doesn't.
10 doesn't she? / she does.

exercise 4
1 doesn't she? / Yes, she does.
2 can he? / No, he can't.
3 aren't they? / Yes, they are.
4 isn't it? / Yes, it is.
5 has he? / No, he hasn't.
6 could she? / No, she couldn't.

exercise 5
1 is he?, 2 can you?, 3 weren't they?, 4 didn't you?, 5 isn't it?, 6 shouldn't he?, 7 won't you?, 8 has she?

exercise 6
1 can't they?, 2 hasn't she?, 3 hasn't she?, 4 isn't it?, 5 did she?, 6 must we?, 7 won't he?, 8 has he?, 9 shouldn't he?, 10 will we?, 11 have you?, 12 can't he?

exercise 7
1 should we? / No, we shouldn't.
2 won't we? / Yes, we will.
3 couldn't she? / No, she couldn't.
4 has he? / No, he hasn't.
5 does he? / No, he doesn't.
6 can't you? / Yes, I can.

Unit 23

exercise 1
1 was given, 2 was, left, 3 wasn't booked, 4 Were, made, 5 was fixed, 6 wasn't opened, 7 was sold,
8 Was, printed

exercise 2
1 The house is cleaned by my mum.
2 This room is used only on special occasions.
3 The window is always opened by Rita.
4 Bus tickets aren't sold onboard.
5 The church bells are rung after the wedding.
6 Bicycles are left in the hall.
7 Her children are dressed badly.
8 This painting is always admired by visitors.

exercise 3
1 English is spoken all over the world.
2 I was invited to lunch yesterday.
3 An important battle was fought...
4 His head was hurt...
5 The dog was fed...
6 She was given...
7 I was punished for...
8 Progress is made...
9 A book is made...
10 This sandcastle was built...

exercise 4
1 were uploaded, 2 were invented, 3 was sent, 4 was drawn, 5 was won, 6 were built

exercise 5
1 asked, 2 refused, 3 is written, 4 told, 5 was given, 6 promised, 7 was told, 8 play, 9 pointed,
10 was informed, 11 had, 12 was taken

exercise 6
1 Where were these jeans made? They were made in America.
2 When was the package delivered? It was delivered just after midday.
3 Who was this painting drawn by? It was drawn by Luke Stratton, an art student at City University.
4 Where was the old furniture taken? It was taken to the recycling depot.
5 Why was a piece of Tom's birthday cake eaten? A piece of cake was eaten because Julia was hungry.
6 How were my new sunglasses broken? They were accidently stepped on.

exercise 7
1 The mail is delivered by William every day.
2 This house was destroyed by fire.
3 The concert was enjoyed by the audience.
4 That book was taken by Ben from the desk.
5 The cake will be eaten by Paul.
6 The report has been finished by Beth.
7 The tickets will be left at the box office by Mrs Albright.
8 The thief was easily captured by the police.
GRAMMAR PLUS A2

9 The lecture was attended by many people.
10 We were very much disappointed by the film.

**exercise 8**
1 were taken, 2 are tempted, 3 is sold, 4 was always boiled, 5 was drunk, 6 is avoided, 7 are worn,
8 is sold, 9 were given, 10 will be shown

**exercise 9**
1T, 2F, 3F, 4T, 5F, 6T, 7F, 8F

**exercise 10**
open answers

**Unit 24**

**exercise 1**
1, felt, 2 smelt, 3 sounded, 4 taste, 5 listened,
6 touching, 7 watching, 8 hear, 9 looked, 10 see

**exercise 2**
1 talking, 2 arguing, 3 trying, 4 playing, 5 ringing, 6 chasing, 7 explaining, 8 knocking,
9 riding,
10 running

**exercise 3**
1 steal, 2 get, 3 say, 4 play, 5 sing, 6 jump, 7 call, 8 eat, 9 leave, 10 make

**exercise 4**
1 entering, 2 crash, 3 speak, 4 lying, 5 running, 6 get, 7 cross, wait, 8 ring, 9 laughing, 10 play

**exercise 5**
*(Sample answers)*
1 arguing, 2 crash, 3 walking, 4 shout, 5 play, 6 coming

**exercise 6**
*(Sample answers)*
1 I can see a teenager listening to music.
2 I can see two men tasting food.
3 I can hear a child crying.

4 I can see a man drinking a cup of coffee.
5 I can see a man reading a newspaper.
6 I can hear a man snoring.
7 I can see people checking-in their luggage.
8 I can see a man blowing bubbles with bubble gum.

**General revision**

**exercise 1**
1 hers, mine, 2 my, 3 your, 4 theirs, 5 its, 6 Her, 7 ours, 8 their, 9 Yours, 10 his

**exercise 2**
1 have a holiday, 2 have a rest, 3 have a snack,
4 have a shower, 5 have a swim, 6 have dinner,
7 have a party, 8 have breakfast

**exercise 3**
*(Sample answers)*
1 Why don't we go to the beach tomorrow? Sorry, I can't. I have driving lesson.
2 Let's try the salsa class on Friday. Yes, great idea.
3 Shall we listen to some music online? Yes, good idea.
4 Would you like to work on our school project together? Sorry, I can't. I've got a piano lesson today.
5 How about doing something to raise money for charity? Yes, I'd love to.
6 Why don't we get the bus to the cinema? Sorry, I'd rather walk to the cinema.

**exercise 4**
1 Are, going to visit, 2 is going to post, 3 are going to get/have, 4 are going to meet, 5 is going to travel, 6 Are, going to get/have a haircut

**exercise 5**
(Sample answers)
1 The girl is looking at herself in the mirror.
2 The footballers hurt themselves during the game.
3 The students are enjoying themselves at the party.
4 The woman has just cut herself.
5 The boy taught himself to play the piano.
6 The baby is feeding itself.

exercise 6
1 get cold, 2 gets, tired, 3 gets, interesting, 4 getting late, 5 getting hot, 6 get lost

exercise 7
1 Could you pour Paul and Sasha some apple juice?
2 Could you send me details about the concert?
3 Could you drive us to the train station?
4 Could you help Greg with his homework?
5 Could you tell me where the nearest bank is?
6 Could I borrow some art supplies?

exercise 8
1 some, 2 any, 3 no, 4 some, 5 every, 6 no, 7 any, 8 every

exercise 9
(Open answers)

exercise 10
1 Micah has to wash his dad's car on Friday morning.
2 He has to get a haircut on Friday morning.
3 After lunch he has to buy a birthday present for Tyrone.
4 He doesn't have to go to his music lesson in the afternoon.
5 He doesn't have to finish his homework. He finished it yesterday.

exercise 11
(Sample answers)
1 You should join a gym. You shouldn't do something that you dislike.
2 You should go to bed early. You shouldn't watch TV until late at night.
3 She should relax and do her best. She shouldn't stress about it.
4 They should ask someone to explain the Internet. They shouldn't worry.
5 You should put your homework in a safe place. You shouldn't leave it in your bedroom.
6 You ought to contact your local sports centre. You shouldn't travel too far.
7 You should ask the teacher to sit somewhere else. You shouldn't ruin your own work.
8 You should learn another language and plan your trip. You shouldn't leave university yet

exercise 12
1 have starred, 2 has flown, 3 have travelled, 4 have won, 5 have held, 6 hasn't done, has written

exercise 13
1 How long have Lisa been working on her school project?
2 How long have you been waiting in this queue?
3 How long have you been searching on the Internet?
4 How long has your mum been cooking the Sunday roast?
5 How long have Tom and Max been helping out at the animal rescue centre?
6 How long have your grandparents been living in Geneva for?

exercise 14
1 That's the man whose car broke down in the middle of the street.
2 This is the doctor who I saw last month.
3 The milk which/that you bought yesterday has already expired.
4 That's the field where the football match is taking place.
5 In 2012 when my sister was 21, she got her chemistry degree.
6 That's the butcher who sold me some really tasty meat.

**exercise 15**
1b, 2a, 3b, 4a, 5b, 6b

**exercise 16**
*(Sample answers)*
1 I will go to university.
2 I won't be famous.
3 I will learn how to cook.
4 I won't buy a car. I prefer bicycles.
5 I will travel in Europe.
6 I won't live by the sea. I'll live near the mountains.

**exercise 17**
1 If Simon gets a new smartphone, he'll give me his old phone.
2 They'll be late to school if they don't leave soon.
3 What will you do if it rains at the weekend?
4 Samantha will backpack through India with some friends if she saves up enough money.
5 Will you phone me if you are late?
6 If Ellie bakes another carrot cake, I'll save you some.

**exercise 18**
1c If I saw my favourite singer in my town, I would ask for an autograph.
2a If you broke my computer, I would be very angry!
3b If my new passport didn't arrive at my house in time for my holiday, it would be a disaster!
4e If someone knocked on my front door in the middle of the night, I wouldn't answer it.
5f If Ana visited London, she would visit all the tourist attractions first.
6If Jason broke his foot, he wouldn't be able to play football in the competition.

**exercise 19**
1 He asked if I had got the email about the theatre production at school.
2 He said he would buy his costume for the play from a shop in town.
3 He asked if I knew about the rehearsals at lunchtime in the drama room.
4 He told us we had to learn our lines for the play a lot.
5 He said he had been in the library all day so he hadn't practised at all.
6 He said he was going to Paul's house to rehearse tonight. He asked if I wanted to come.
7 He said his mum could pick me up in the car we could go together.
8 He asked if I wanted him to phone tonight.

**exercise 20**
1 Did you use to have car?
2 Did you use to watch television or listen to the radio?
3 Did you use to have a job?
4 Did you use to be a good student and do your homework?
5 Did you use to go on holiday abroad?
6 Did you use to enjoy playing sport?

**exercise 21**
1 I'm not. 2 So would I. 3 Neither do I. 4 So have I. 5 I didn't. 6 Neither can I.

**exercise 22**
1 can he? he can't. 2 weren't you? we were. 3 haven't they? they have. 4 must we? we mustn't. 5 will he? he won't. 6 shouldn't she? she should. 7 did she? she didn't. 8 isn't it? it is.

exercise 23
1 Paper, glass and plastic is recycled at that recycling plant.
2 The first mobile telephone calls from cars were made in 1946.
3 Aeroplane parts are made in that factory.
4 My teeth are checked every six months by the dentist.
5 The world's first tennis club was created by two doctors in 1872.
6 The garage is cleaned out once every month by my dad.

exercise 24
1 sounds, 2 touch, 3 Feel, 4 see, 5 tastes, 6 heard, 7 Listen, 8 smelt, 9 Look, 10 watched